

# 【급상승 토익 적중 어휘】

## 이정식쌤의 급상승 RC 적중 100% 필/기

### bind

[tightly / firmly / securely 단단히, 꽉]  
+ [bind / tie / fasten 묶다/ lock / secure 잠그다]

### full

fully = completely + [understand, comprehend 이해 / equipped, furnished 장착 operational, functional 작동 / booked, reserved 예약]

### function

[work / serve / act / perform / function] as : 가능하다, 역할하다  
for [business / private] functions : 용도

### regularly

regularly 정기적으로 = routinely = periodically + [visit 방문/ evaluate / assess / appraise 평가 / examine / inspect / check 검사 / maintain 관리]

### all

[All / most / other] + [가산s / 불가산]  
[a / the / 's] + [whole / entire] + 단수N  
[one / another / every / each] + 단수가산N

### choice, alternative

have no [choice / alternative] but to do  
= cannot help but do cf) an alternative to [N / -ing]  
= cannot help -ing  
~할 수 밖에 없다  
cf) alter: 변경하다 alternate + with / between 교대하다, 번갈아  
cf) alternatives 대안, alterations 변경, alternation 교대

### important

vital / important / instrumental / integral / pivotal / material / crucial / critical + [to ~에게 / in ~면에서] : 중요한

### win

[secure / win / land] + [a contract / an agreement / a bid]  
따내다 계약 계약 입찰

### effect

have an [effect / influence / impact] on : ~에 영향끼치다  
[pressure / sanction / tax / tariff] on  
압력 제재 세금 관세 :-에 부과

### to -ing

- ① look forward to -ing / N: -를 학수고대하다
- ② be opposed to -ing / N = object to -ing / N: -에 반대하다
- ③ be [accustomed / used] to -ing / N: -에 익숙하다
- ④ be [dedicated / devoted / committed] to -ing / N: -에 헌신
- ⑤ contribute to -ing / N: -에 기여하다
- ⑥ prior to -ing / N: ~전에
- ⑦ in addition to -ing / N: ~이외에도
- ⑧ be subject to -ing / N: ~에 처하기 쉽다
- ⑨ when it comes to -ing / N: ~에 관한 한
- ⑩ close to -ing / N: ~에 가까운
- ⑪ lead to -ing / N: 초래하다
- ⑫ an alternative to -ing / N: ~에 대한 대안

### advantage

take advantage of = make use of = draw on = utilize 활용하다  
cf) have an [advantage / edge] over A: A보다 나은 이점을 갖다

### eligible

be [eligible / qualified] for N = be entitled to N : 받을 자격 있다  
be [eligible / entitled] to do : -할 자격 있다  
\* entitle sb to sth: sb에게 sth을 받을 권한 주다  
\* entitlements 특권 = perks = privileges

### action

take [actions / steps / measures / cautions / precautions] + [against N ~에 대비하여 / to do ~하도록]  
cf) take measurements of : 사이즈 재다

### complaint

file a complaint with → 서류철 → 문서정리 → 제출, 신고, 신청  
raise 제기 [questions / complaints / concerns / issues]  
generate, raise, collect, gather 조성하다 + [funds, capital]

### appoint

[appoint 임명 / elect 선출] A B : A를 B로 ~하다  
They [appointed / elected] him mayor.  
→ He \_\_\_\_\_ mayor.  
(appoint / elect)

### widely

widely 널리 ~ + [acclaimed 찬사 / acknowledged 인정/ accepted 허용 / known 알려진]

**available**

It is \_\_\_\_\_ available \_\_\_\_\_ to 사람  
 now only for 용도  
 currently exclusively  
 presently solely  
 readily

It is available to me upon request. (요청 시, 내가 쓸 수 있다)

**의문사 to do**

I don't know how to eat it  
 what to eat it  
 whether (or not) to eat it

**observation**

observation = input = opinion = suggestion = feedback  
 : 관찰 → 느낌 cf) observance 준수 \* testimonial 사용후기

**express**

express gratitude to 사람  
 show appreciation for 이유  
 extend thanks  
 convey apology

**agreement**

reach a (general) consensus on N ~에 대한  
 come to an (unanimous) agreement to do ~하기로  
 arrive at a (final) decision that SV ~라는  
 a settlement, a conclusion

**end**

at the [end / close / conclusion] of : ~ 끝 무렵에 → ~후  
 = after = following

**미래성격 주어**

\* 미래성격 주어 is to do / 반복성격 주어 is [-ing / to do]

goal, aim, target, objective 목표 is to V  
 purpose, object, mission 목적 : ~하고자 함이다  
 plan, intention, notice 의도  
 duty, responsibility, job → 일 → 반복 → is [-ing / to V]

**표현 방식의 in**

in(표현방식) + [black 검정색으로, writing 자필로, print 출력해서,  
 duplicate 이중사본으로, full 전액, person 몸소/친히, short 요약해서]

**not과 짝인 부사**

not + [necessarily, quite, very, only]  
 꼭 그다지 그다지 뿐만

**unlike**

\* unlike + 기존, 새로운

Unlike + [most 대부분, common 흔한, other 다른, rival 경쟁,  
 major 주요한, previous 이전의, existing, traditional, conventional  
 기존의] + ~, the [new / upgraded / coming] N  
 ex) Unlike the \_\_\_\_\_ N, the \_\_\_\_\_ N V~  
 : ~와 달리

<consecutive>

[서수 / 숫자] + [consecutive / straight / successive] year(s)

**aim**

aim to do  
 be [aimed / targeted] at  
 with the [aim 목표 / purpose 목적 / intention 의도] of -ing

**remainder, remains**

for the [remainder / rest] of : 나머지  
 a reminder to sb : 공지, 알림글  
 remains = artifacts 유물

**difficulty**

have a [hard/difficult] time (in) -ing  
 =have [difficulty/trouble] (in) -ing  
 =have problems (in)-ing (~하는데 어려움을 겪다)

**heavily**

[rely / depend] heavily on : 전적으로 [의지하다]  
heavily [funded / financed] : 전폭적으로 [자금 지원받은]  
heavily discounted : 대폭 할인된 → 집중적으로

**dependent, dependable**

[dependent / reliant / contingent] (up)on : ~에 의존하는  
 [dependable / reliable] + [products / service] : 믿을 수 있는

**process**

manufacturing process 제조 (가공) 과정  
 legal procedures 절차  
proceeds from the event 판매 수익금  
 [data / order / application] processing (정보, 접수) 처리  
proceedings 추진 중인 일들

**considered**

be [regarded / identifiable / classified / considered] as +  
 형/분/명(동격)

**responsible**

hold sb responsible for sth : ~에게 ~에 대해 책임 묻다  
 → sb is held responsible for sth : ~가 ~에 대해 책임 지다  
 : [accountable / liable]도 가능  
 ex) We hold you responsible for the accident.  
 → You are held responsible for the accident.

**proof**

as proof of, as part of, as a result of, as a token of appreciation  
 증거      부분      결과      징표      감사

**of 추상명사**

be      of 추상명사 = 형용사  
 of importance      → important      중요한  
 of value      → valuable      가치 있는  
 of [help, use]      → helpful, useful      도움되는  
 of ability      → able      능력 있는  
 of quality      → quality      고급의  
 of benefit      → beneficial      이로운  
 of interest      → interesting      흥미로운

**on the increase**

on the [increase / rise] ↔ [decrease / wane]

**satisfied**

be      satisfied / happy / pleased / impressed      + with  
 ↔ dissatisfied / disappointed / frustrated

**satisfaction**

The parking lot was filled to its (capacity / limitation).  
 He wrote a report to my satisfaction.  
 (      ) to A's 감정명사 : A가 (매우) ~하게도  
 → surprise, satisfaction, embarrassment  
 놀라움      만족      당황

**honor**

in [honor / recognition / celebration / observance] of : 기념하여,  
 기리어

**after, before**

after = following = subsequent to ↔ before = prior to

**notice**

until further notice 추후 통보 있을 때까지  
 without prior notice 사전 통보 없이

**cause**

result in = lead to = bring about = cause = trigger 초래하다

**filled**

be [crowded / packed / filled / teeming / busy] with ~ : ~로 붐비다

**examine**

thoroughly	examine
exhaustively	inspect
completely	review

**implement**

implement the [change, policy, system , plan, initiative, program, service, agreement, measure, strategy, scheme procedure] : (제도/조치) 시행

**compete**

[compete / vie] + [with / against 와 / for 를 위해] 경쟁하다  
 [try / endeavor / attempt / look / strive / vie] to do 노력하다

**vicinity**

in	the neighborhood	of 근처
in	the vicinity	of 근처
in	the suburbs	of 근교
in	the proximity	of 근처
in	close proximity	to 근처
on	the outskirts	of 외곽

**starting**

Starting	+ 시점	, S will
Beginning	now	
As of	immediately	
Effective : ~부터	next Friday	

**estimated**

an estimated	300	people	어림잡아
an additional	300	people	추가적인
another	4	weeks	추가로
every	2	days	매 ~마다(부사)

**information**

additional, further, detailed, specific, accurate, sensitive  
 추가적인      추가적인      자세한      구체적      정확한      민감한  
 + information

**tax**

impose	tax	세금	on
부과	tariff	관세	
↔	sanction	제재	
lift	pressure	압력	
풀다	license	면허	

**분야의 in**

[invest 투자, interest 흥미/관심, engage 종사, be involved 연루, increase 증가, degree 학위, specialize 전문적으로 다루다, experience 경험, an expert 전문가] + in 분야

**worth**

The book is worth reading. 할 가치 있는  
 The book is worth \$10. 상당의, 여치의  
 I bought 100 dollars' worth of books. 어치  
 The book is a good value for the money. 가격대비 성능

It is worth N / -ing  
 It is worthy of N  
 It is worthwhile to do

**현재완료**

have pp + since [과거시점/-ing /S V-ed] \* since V-ed (X)  
 have pp [during/ over/ for/ in] +the [last/ past] 숫자기간  
 have [recently/ lately/ already/ just] pp <완료>  
 have [consistently/ always/ repeatedly/ continually] pp <계속>  
 \* for / in / within + 숫자기간

**within**

within walking distance of : 걸어갈 수 있는 거리  
 ↔ out of the [reach / grasp / radius / range] of N  
 닿을 잡을 반경 범위

**undergo**

undergo 겪다 + [construction 공사, renovation 보수공사, repair 수리, maintenance 관리, expansion 확장공사]

**renovate**

fix up, renovate, remodel, improve, refurbish, upgrade, modernize, revitalize, rejuvenate, redecorate, restructure, redesign 새단장 cf) restore, reinvigorate 복구

**conserve, preserve**

conserve(절약) + 유한한 것(energy, resources)  
 preserve(보존) + 훼손될 수 있는 것(nature, environment)  
 environment = setting = mood

**nature**

documents of a confidential nature 기밀 성격의 문서

**top**

[top / senior] executives 고위간부  
 [top / first] priority 최우선순위

**fulfill**

[meet / fulfill / satisfy / serve / suit] 충족 + the [needs / demands / requirements / qualifications / requests / expectations / quota] + [for N / to do]

**증감동사**

significantly, substantially, considerably, markedly, remarkably, noticeably, appreciably, dramatically, drastically, radically, sharply, greatly, sensibly (상당히) ↔ (약간) gradually, steadily, slightly, marginally, minimally  
 + 증감V (increase, decrease, rise, fall, phase [in/out] )

**familiar**

I [familiarize / acquaint] myself with it.  
 I am [familiar / acquainted] with it.  
 I am [accustomed / used] to it.  
 It is familiar to me.

**exactly**

exactly + explain / describe / account for

**until after**

until after 후 까지  
 in between 사이 안에서  
 except in ~에서만 제외하고  
 across from 맞은 편  
 from within 내부로부터  
 from around 도처에서  
 from above 위로부터  
 from among Ns 중에서

**promising**

promising + candidate / business  
 전망 있는 후보자 사업

**expansion**

[expansion / foray / entry] into the market 진출  
 Cf) expansion of the building 확장

**accommodate**

[accommodate / hold / seat / house / contain 수용]  
 + 100 people + [easily / comfortably]

**updated**

keep me [updated, posted, informed, up to speed]

**knowledge**  
 readable = legible = intelligible 읽을 수 있는  
 unreadable = illegible = unintelligible 읽을 수 없는  
 a [broad / vast 넓은 / profound / intimate 깊은 / enormous / extensive 방대한 / comprehensive 종합적] knowledge

**take place**  
 be held = be hosted = take place : (행사가) 열리다  
 cf) An event was opened. (X) → opened

**수동태 불가**  
 become, remain, expire, take place, happen, occur, arise  
 consist, deteriorate(악화되다)

**speech**  
 [give / deliver / present]  
 + a [speech / talk / address / presentation / lecture]

**customize**  
 [customize / tailor] A to customers' [needs / requests / requirements / demands / wants / specifications]  
 : A를 고객의 필요에 따라 맞춤 제작하다  
 → A is [customized / tailored] to customers' needs

**adapt, adopt, adept**  
 adapt 자) 적응하다 to N 타) 적용시키다 A to B  
 adopt 타) 채택하다 N  
 adept 형) 능숙한 = skilled = good + at = proficient + in  
 opt [to do 하기로 / for N 로 / between 사이 / out of 탈퇴]

**opportunity**  
 the [opportunity, ability, time, effort, right, authority] to do  
 기회 능력 시간 노력 권리 권한 : ~할  
 [reserve, retain, maintain, have] the right to do

**보내다**  
 forward = communicate 문서 to N  
 remit 돈 to N  
 dispatch 사람 to N  
 extend 감정 to N

**shortly**  
 shortly after  
 immediately following 전) 후 → \_\_\_\_\_ the year  
 soon = after  
 right 형) 다음 → the \_\_\_\_\_ year  
 promptly next  
 직(즉시) 후 cf) subsequent years

**immediate**  
 조치 주목 환경 상사  
immediate [action / attention / environment / supervisor]  
 즉각적인 즉각적인 인접한 직속

**especially, specially**  
 specially designed especially for  
 특별히 고안된 특히  
 especially + [considering / given] + [that SV]  
 특히 감안할 때

**early**  
 early / earlier 초반 last week  
 late / later 후반 this next

**take**  
 It takes 들다 + 돈 / 시간 to do  
 spend 소비하다 [on N/ -ing]  
 devote 바치다 to N  
 → dedicate, commit

**access**  
 access 불가산명사) 접근권한 타동사) 접근하다  
 have access to N  
 have accessed to N (X) → have accessed N : 타)  
 make an approach to N  
 limited 제한된 + access to N \* a restricted area  
 부족한 + space, time, resources  
 [unlimited / unfettered / free / complimentary] access to N  
 무제한 무제한 무료 무료  
 [available / accessible] + [to 사람 / for 용도]

**attribute**  
 attribute A to B: A를 B 탓으로 돌리다  
 ascribe A to B: A를 B 탓으로 돌리다  
 cf) blame A on B: A에 대해 B를 비난하다 (A=결과, B=원인)  
 cf) accuse A of B : A를 B에 대해 비난하다 (A=원인, B=결과)  
 They attributed the accident to a malfunction. ~를 ~탓으로  
 The accident was attributed to a malfunction.  
 = ascribed to  
 = due to / because of

**주장, 제안의 표현 + that S (should) 동사원형**  
 - recommend ask suggest propose insist advise prefer  
 - recommendation request proposal suggestion  
 - advisable critical essential imperative important  
 mandatory necessary (pre)requisite urgent vital

**order**

명령 : order sb to do, order that S 원형  
 주문 : place an order for A : A를 주문하다  
 순서 : in a [chronological / alphabetical] order : 시간 ~  
 상태 : in good order = condition = shape  
 질서 : in an orderly [fashion / way / manner] : 질서 있는

**notice**

on [a week's, a day's, a short] notice  
 until further notice 추후 통보 있을 때까지  
 without prior notice 사전 통보 없이

**highly**

highly → 상당히 qualified 실력있는, 고도로 advanced 발달된,  
 강력히[recommend 추천/ suggest 제안], 높이 regarded 존중받는

**rate, rank**

rate 목 highly [on the list / among Ns]  
 rank (목) high [on the list / among Ns]

**likely**

be [likely / liable / apt] to do : ~일 것 같다  
 It is highly likely that SV : ~일 가능성이 매우 높다

**prior to**

superior, inferior, senior, junior, prior + to N  
 우월한 열세인 연배의 이전 ~보다

**사은행사 / 기획상품**

offers, offerings, deals, benefits, packages, bargains,  
 discounts, promotions

**exception**

make an exception to N : 예외를 두다  
 with the exception of = except (for) = save = but 제외하고

**manner**

in a(n)	orderly	질서 있는	manner
	costly	비용 많이 드는	fashion
	timely	시기 적절한	way
	friendly	친절한, 친근한	

**clearly**

[clearly, expressly, explicitly] + [state, stipulate] + that SV  
 : 명백히 : 명시하다  
 \* apparently, obviously, seemingly 겉으로 보기에 ( )

**chance**

chance (날씨) = odds = possibility = likelihood 가능성

**deal**

[cut / close / secure / land / win] a deal : 거래 성사시키다

**assume, undertake**

assume = take on + the [job title / position] : 직책  
undertake the [job / assignment] : 임무  
 : 떠맡다  
 opening = vacancy = job = post = position 일자리  
 a [managerial / sedentary / clerical / administrative] position : 사무직

**commend**

commend 칭찬 A on B  
 celebrate 축하 A on B  
 thank 감사 A for B  
 praise 칭찬 A for B

**violation**

violation = breach = infringement 위반

**applicant**

applicants 지원자 = candidate = aspirant

**가격**

prices 판매가격  
 costs (사는데 / 만드는데) 드는 비용 → 원가  
 charges 서비스 청구요금  
 rates 비율제 요금 → utility rates (공공 요금)  
 expenses 지출  
 expenditure 총지출  
 fees (~명복) 비 → late fee, membership fees  
 dues 마땅히 내야 할 것 membership dues  
 fares 교통요금

**\* that절을 뒤에 쓰는 동사**

acknowledge 인정하다 add 덧붙여 말하다 admit 시인하다  
 announce 발표하다 anticipate 기대하다 ask 요청하다 assume 추정하다  
 caution 경고하다 claim 주장하다 conclude 결론짓다  
 decide 결정하다 determine 판단하다 doubt 의심하다  
 estimate 추산하다 expect 예상하다 explain 설명하다 find 알아내다  
 imply 암시하다 indicate 시사하다 insist 주장하다  
 know 알다 mandate 명령하다 mean 의미하다 mention 언급하다  
 note 주목하다 notice 알아채다 order 명령하다  
 predict 예상하다 realize 깨닫다 recognize 승인하다 regret 유감이다  
 report 보고하다 request 요청하다 reveal 드러내다  
 say 말하다 show 보여주다 specify 명시하다 state 명시하다  
 stress 강조하다 suggest 제안하다 verify (사실임을) 확인하다

**감정동사 → ~주다 → 사물(ing), 사람(pp)**

alarm 경각심, amaze 감탄, amuse 매혹, annoy 짜증, astonish 놀라움,  
 attract 매혹, bewilder 당혹, bore 지루함, confuse 혼동, delight 기쁨,  
 depress 좌절감, discourage 좌절감, disappoint 실망, distract 산만,  
 disturb 당혹, embarrass 창피함, encourage 고무, excite 흥분,  
 exhaust 지침, fascinate 매혹, frustrate 좌절감, impress 깊은 인상,  
 interest 흥미, invite 유혹, irritate 짜증, overwhelm 압도, please 기쁨,  
 satisfy 만족, shock 충격, surprise 놀라움, tire 지침, trouble 걱정,  
 upset 속상함, worry 걱정